

বিদ্যাসাগর বিশ্ববিদ্যালয় VIDYASAGAR UNIVERSITY

Question Paper

B.A. General Examinations 2021

(Under CBCS Pattern)
Semester - VI

Subject: ENGLISH

Paper: GE 2-T

Full Marks: 60 Time: 3 Hours

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Attempt any one option

[Option:A]

Environment and Literature

Attempt any four of the following:

 $4 \times 15 = 60$

- 1. What is Deep Ecology? What are the basic principles of Deep Ecology?
- 2. What do you understand by "the paradox of global environmentalism"? How are the environmental concerns of the Third World different from those in the First World?

- 3. Explain the contrast between the expectations of the poet and the reality he experiences in "Daffodils No More".
- 4. How is Gordon J. L. Ramel's "Daffodils No More" a serious parody of William Wordsworth's poem "Daffodils"?
- 5. How does Mahasweta Devi reflect on the archetypal man-nature relationship in her story "Pterodactyl, Puran Sahay, and Pirtha"?
- 6. How does Mahasweta Devi's "Pterodactyl, Puran Sahay, and Pirtha" serve as a critique of socially unjust and environmentally damaging development models in post-colonial India?
- 7. How does Ruskin Bond's story "Dust on the Mountains" give a picture of the development-induced destruction of mountain ecology in India?
- 8. How is Ruskin Bond's "Death of the Trees" a "human arboreal story" with the human-tree relations as the central focus?

Or

Novel and Prose

Attempt *any four* of the following:

 $4 \times 15 = 60$

- 1. Assess the role of Nancy in Charles Dickens's *Oliver Twist*.
- 2. Write a short note on the character of Fagin in Dickens's *Oliver Twist*.
- 3. Comment on Oliver Twist's experiences of growing up as a child without a guardian.
- 4. Consider *Oliver Twist* as a typical Victorian social novel.
- 5. Write a critical note on the narrative technique of Guy de Maupassant's "My Uncle Jules".
- 6. Briefly sketch the characters of Joseph Davranche's father and mother as portrayed in the story "My Uncle Jules" by Guy de Maupassant.
- 7. Bring out the satirical elements in R.K. Narayan's essay "A Library without Books".
- 8. Write a critical note on the central idea of R.K. Narayan's essay "A Library without Books".

Language and Linguistics

Attempt *any four* of the following:

 $4 \times 15 = 60$

- 1. Mention the different varieties of language. What are the differences between standard and non-standard uses of language?
- 2. Discuss the role of language and communication in the process of learning English.
- 3. Mention the major organs of speech. Briefly describe the function of any two of them in the process of articulation.
- 4. Write a note on the vowel sounds of English.
- 5. Categorise the English consonant sounds on the basis of place and manner of articulation.
- 6. Discuss how, in English, sounds can often undergo changes in different phonological contexts and positions.
- 7. Discuss the basic rules of subject-verb agreement with suitable examples.
- 8. Render the following into an orthographic text:

//In 'dʒenərəl jʌŋ 'bɔɪz ə mɔː 'keɪpəbl baɪks ðæn əʊld 'raɪdəz//stɪl/ ðiːz əʊld 'piːpl 'reəlɪ miːt wɪð baɪk 'æksɪdənts bʌt jʌŋ wʌnz duː səʊ tuː 'ɒfn//hwaɪ səʊ//ɪt ɪz 'sɪmplɪ bɪ'kɒz ðiː əʊld baɪks ə 'ɔːlwəz mɔː ə'lɜːt ənd 'kɔːʃəs//səʊ/ maɪ dɪə jʌŋ frendz/ ɪf jʊ kæn æd ðɪs mʌtʃ əv 'kɔːʃən tə jə ˌekspɜː'tiːz/ jʊ kæn həv ðiː ɪks'trɔːdnrɪ skɪl əv 'raɪdɪŋ ðə baɪks//